

Contaminated sites in the Czech Republic -Generalization of results from trial inventory of pilot areas

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Situation in the Czech Republic

- non-existence of comprehensive information on polluted sites
- the most extensive information source:
 MoE database SEKM
- a systematic inventory of polluted sites covering the whole Czech Republic is still only in praparation

Importance of the National Database of Polluted sites

- effective management of pollution abatement process
- protection of environmental and public health interests
- · city and landscape planning
- environmental information for public
- · real estate transfers

Preparation of the National inventory of polluted sites

- 1st stage development of methodology and tools
- testing trial inventory campaign in pilot areas

Preparation of the National inventory of polluted sites

Trial inventory campaign - pilot areas 50 x 50 km



Classification system - Basics 1

- 1) All sites are sorted to several categories according to the qualitative statement specifying:
 - site knowledge level
 - actual or potential impact of the site pollution
- 2) A relevant type of an appropriate further site action is explicitly attached to the each site category

CLASSIFICATION OF POLLUTED SITES

- integral and important element of the national inventory
- classification system oficially introduced by the Czech Ministry of Environment in 2008

Classification system - Basics 2

Three basic groups of site categories according to the character of further action:

- sites with an actual negative pollution impact mitigation measure is urgently necessary
 - necessary
 - desirbale
- potentially polluted sites investigation or further monitoring required
- sites with no or low pollution no action required

Classification system - Basics 3 - Definitions

- Mitigation measure necessary:
 - unacceptable human risk or
 - concentrations exceeding legislation limits
- Mitigation measure urgently necessary
- Mitigation measure desirable:

general consent on higher environmental requirements but not supported by any official concentration limits or other law requirements

Mitigation measure - not only remediation

Classification system - Basics 5

• Sufficiently investigated sites:

The site pollution impact statement is based on conclusions of the investigation report and risk analysis

• Insufficiently investigated (suspected) sites:

A simple scoring system for assessing urgency of their investigation.

Very important because of large number of such sites.

Classification system - Basics 4

A priority of further action is strictly determined by this succession of impact character:

- human health risk
- environmental risk
- risk to other interests

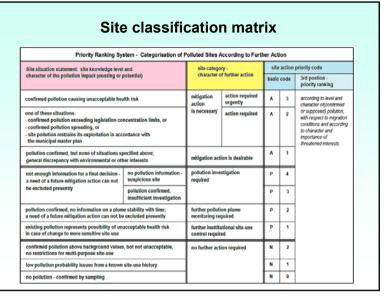
Classification system - Basics 6

Insufficiently investigated (suspected) sites

Crucial factors for their investigation urgency scoring:

- character of pollution receprors, protected interests
- \bullet site hydrogeology \rightarrow site migration potential
- type of polluter → probable pollution character → its toxicity and migration potential

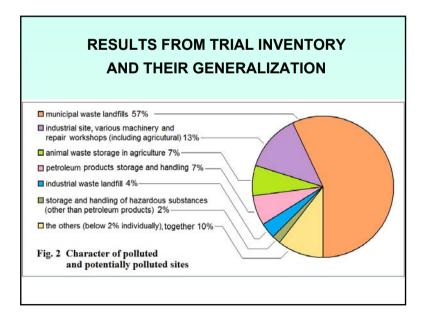
Site classification matrix						
Priority Ranking Sys	stem - Categorisation of I	olluted Sites A	According to Furt	ner Act	ion	
Site situation statement: site knowledge level and character of the pollution impact (existing or potential)		site category - character of further action		site action priority code		
				basic code		3rd postion - priority ranking
confirmed pollution causing unacceptable health risk		mitigation action		٨	3	according to level and character of[confirmed or supposed] pollution, with respect to migration conditions and according to character and importance of threatened interests
one of these situations: - confirmed pollution exceeding legislation concentration limits, or - confirmed pollution spreading, or - side pollution restrains its exploitation in accordance with the municipal master plan		is necessary	action required	۸	2	
pollution confirmed, but none of situations specified above; general discrepancy with environmental or other interests		mitigation action is desirable		۸	1	
not enough information for a final decision - a need of a future mitigation action can not be excluded presently	no pollution information - suspicious site	pollution investigation required		Р	4	
	pollution confirmed, insufficient investigation			Р	3	
pollution confirmed, no information on a plume stability with time, a need of a future mitigation action can not be excluded presently		further pollution plume monitoring required		P	2	
existing pollution represents possibility of unacceptable health risk in case of change to more sensitive site-use		further institutional site-use control required		Р	1	
confirmed pollution above background values, bot not unacceptable, no restrictions for multi-purpose site-use		no further action required		N	2	
low pollution probability issues from a known site-use history				N	1	



RESULTS FROM TRIAL INVENTORY AND THEIR GENERALIZATION sufficiently investigated sites Sufficiently investigated sites - in total 18% ■ corrective measure urgently required 3% corrective measure required 2% corrective measure desired 1% □ corrective measure not necessary 12% Insufficient information for decision regarding necessity of a corrective measure - in total 82% - ■ none or insufficient information on pollution, high investigation priority 9% none or insufficient information on pollution, lower investigation priority 73% investigated sites 82% Classification of sites - basic statistics

RESULTS FROM TRIAL INVENTORY AND THEIR GENERALIZATION

About 9 thousand of polluted or potentially polluted sites can be expected in the Czech Republic



OFFICIAL STATUS OF THE DATABASE OF POLLUTED SITES

